

聖方濟的生態思想：從「生態主保」的言行看環保

- 誰是聖方濟？聖？方濟？「生態主保」？
- 方濟的行實：馴狼記作為環保的範式
- 方濟的著作：《太陽歌》作為生態靈修基礎



誰是聖方濟？
聖？方濟？

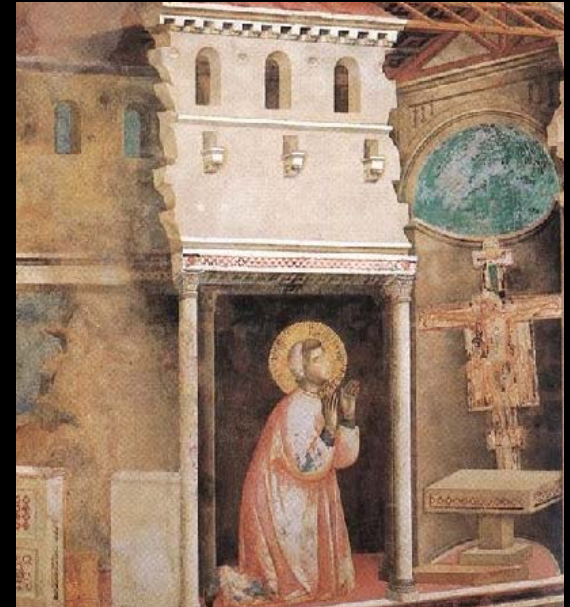
「生態主保」？

天主教會及方濟

- 方濟是芸芸眾多聖人的一位
- 聖人是教會欽定為可效法的榜樣
- （不是「神仙」不是天主教信仰的核心）
- 「生態主保聖人」patron saint：
 - 誤譯為守護神
 - 思想靈修值得效法

方濟 Francis of Assisi (1182-1226)

- 義大利人
- 祖籍亞西西城
- 年青放蕩不放羈
- 後有特殊皈依經驗



方濟 Francis of Assisi (1182-1226)

- 流浪宣講基督的福音
- 服務癲瘋病人
- 死後獲冊封為教會聖人
- 奉為生態 / 環保 / 大自然「主保」



方濟會



福音生活

方濟在生時創立了三個團體

- 小弟兄會：男修道（出家）人[神父 / 修士]
- 貧窮姊妹會（佳蘭會）
修女：女修道人
- 「在俗」方濟會（不是「出家」）



方濟會靈修傳統：

- 方濟雖然在中世紀不是思想家
- 但他的精神可以啓發吾人面對今世問題
- 歷代方濟會士實踐





方濟的行實

《馴狼記》作為環保的範式

A landscape painting featuring a bright blue sky with a large, glowing sun in the upper left. The lower half of the image is a solid yellow field. A small, dark, indistinct shape is visible on the horizon line.

《馴狼記》 經典故事

描繪方濟一般的畫
像





Cinque Terre coastline





André Durand

- 1999

John August Swanson

- 2002.
- 26" x 18"





- 1986
- 24" x 20",



Steffen Thomas

20"h x 13 1/2"w
x 5"d
1952



Robert Kakagamik

- 1997







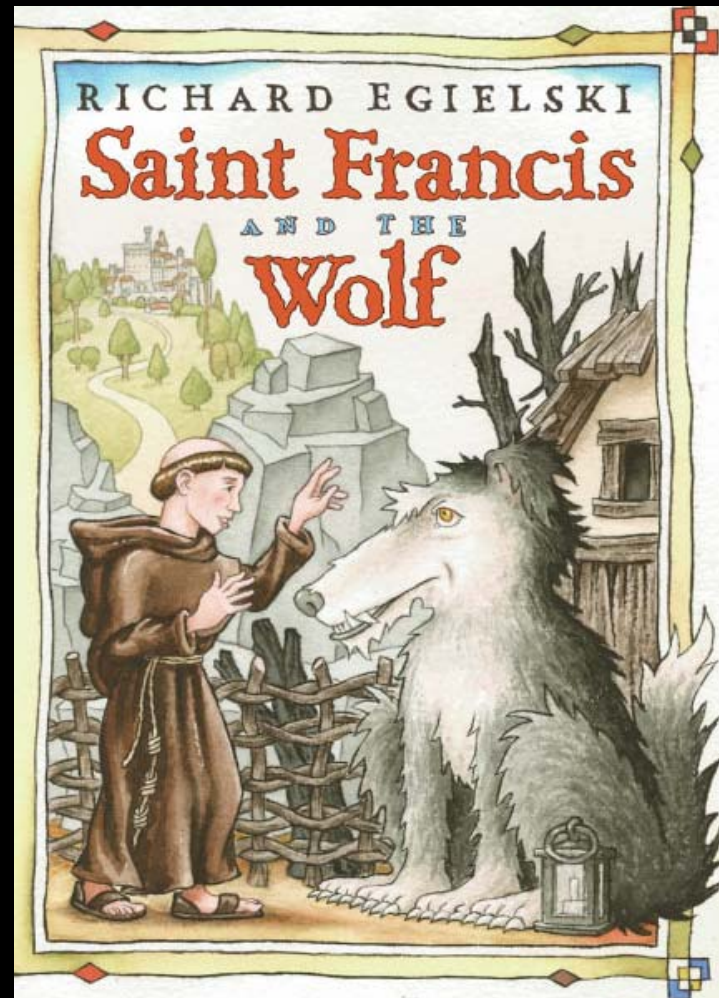
Rory Young

- W 330mm x h 790mm x d 330mm
- 2000



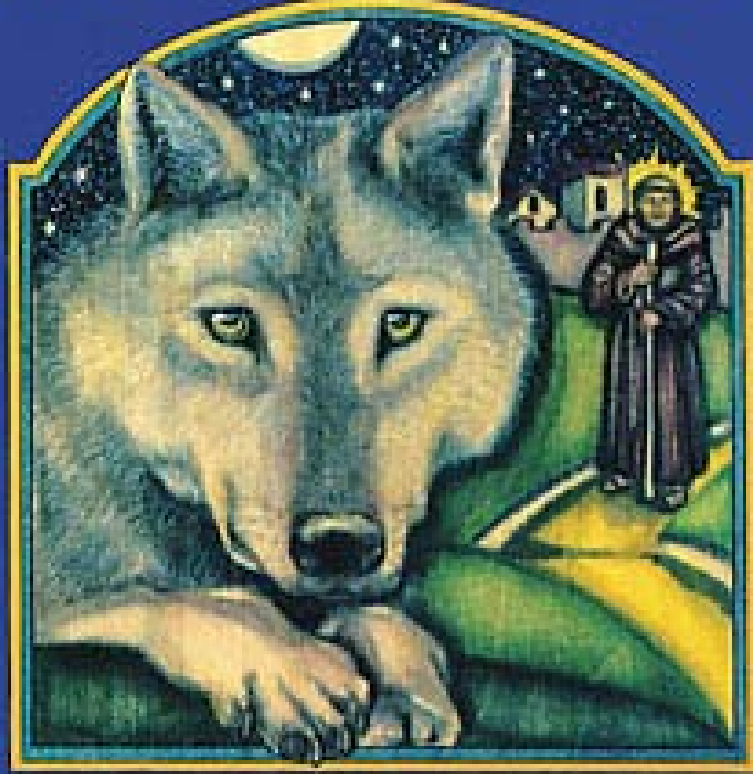
Richard Egielski

- 2005



BROTHER WOLF OF GUBBIO

A LEGEND OF SAINT FRANCIS



Colony Elliott Santangelo

Colony Elliott Santangelo

- 2000

方濟的馴狼記

- Assisi 亞西西
- Gubbio 古比奧





方濟的馴狼記

故事大綱

- 一天，心懷宇宙的聖方濟來到古比奧



方濟的馴狼記：本事



- 「外面很危險
啲！你們進來
吧！」
- 原來，鎮上出現
了一頭極兇殘的
野狼，已把五位
居民咬死……

方濟的馴狼記：本事

- 無非，大野狼肚子餓.....



- 原來如此，那麼我們去看一看吧！





- 在森林中...
- 「狼兄弟，你出來吧！現在我有話要跟你說！」
- 「方濟，別這樣，如果牠真的出來，我們如何是好？」

• 吼





- 我給我站在這裡.....
- 方濟坦然無懼，野狼停下了腳步。



- 「狼兄弟，你為何要傷害這些無辜的居民？實在不應該！那這樣吧，我給你一個協定，若古比奧的居民每天給你食物，你就不傷害他們，好嗎？」

方濟的馴狼記

- 野狼似乎明白方濟的話，便不再傷害鎮上居民.....



- 聖方濟狼就如此把野狼馴為「狼兄弟」

- 野狼與古比奧人民和好，一齊讚頌天主



難怪...宗教商業化Items for sale

- 22" US\$150
- 2.5" US15





- “A special treat for your cat
and you!
Matching set of
"collars" - One
collar is for your
cat's neck, the
other "collar" is
for *your* neck.”



中世紀傳說

- 童話？中世紀傳說？
- 小心不要浪漫、溫情的環保



1. Risking oneself 冒險

- For while the Saint was there at that time, he had pity on the people and **decided to go out and meet the wolf**, But on hearing this the citizens said to him: "Look out, Brother Francis. Don't go **outside the gate**, because the wolf which has already devoured many people will certainly attack you and kill you!"



2.Relying on God 倚靠天主

- But St. Francis put his hope in the Lord Jesus Christ who master of all creatures. **Protected not by a shield or a helmet, but arming himself with the Sign of the Cross...** St. Francis bravely went out to meet the wolf.



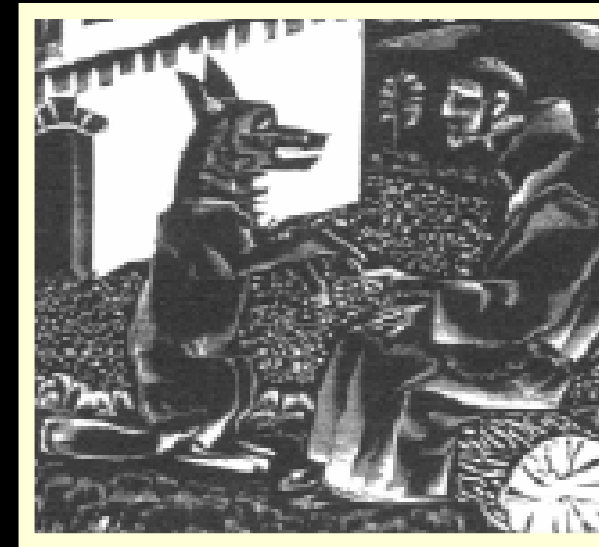
2. Relying on God 倚靠天主

- Then, in the sight of many people who had come out and climbed onto places to see this wonderful event, the fierce wolf came running with its mouth open toward St. Francis and his companion. **The Saint made the Sign of the Cross toward it.**



3. Brotherly Respectful: 兄弟般的尊重

- Then, calling to it, St. Francis said: "**Come to me, Brother Wolf.** In the name of Christ, I order you not to hurt me or anyone." It is marvellous to relate that as soon as he had made the Sign of the Cross, ...



4. Recognizing 確認

- And St. Francis said to it as it lay in front of him: "Brother Wolf, **you have done great harm in this region, and you have committed horrible crimes by destroying God's creatures without any mercy.**



- You have been **destroying** not only irrational animals, but you have even had the more detestable brazenness to kill and devour human beings **made in the image of God....**



5. Reconciling 和好

- But, Brother Wolf, I want to **make peace between you and them**, so that they will not be harmed by you any more, and after they have forgiven you all your past crimes, neither men nor dogs will pursue you any more."



5. Reconciling 和好

- "Brother Wolf, since you are willing to make and **keep this peace pact**, I promise you that I will have the people of this town give you food every day as long as you live, so that you will never again suffer from hunger, **for I know that whatever evil you have been doing was done because of the urge of hunger.**



6. Repent 悔改：立約

- But, my Brother Wolf, once I am obtaining such a favour for you, I want you to promise me that you will never harm any animal or person. Will you promise me that?" The wolf **gave a clear sign, by nodding its head**, that it promised to do what the Saint had asked.



6. Repent 悔改：面對面

- When the people saw this they were greatly amazed and the news spread quickly throughout the whole town, so that all of them, men as well as women, great and small, assembled on the market place, because St. Francis **was there with the wolf.**



6. Repenting: Doing 實踐

- "Listen, dear people," he said. "Brother Wolf, who is standing here before you, has promised me and has given me a pledge that he will make peace with you and **will never hurt you if you promise also to feed him every day.** And I pledge myself as bondsman for Brother Wolf that he will faithfully keep this peace pact."



6. Repenting: 立約



- Then all the people who were assembled there **promised in a loud voice** to feed the wolf regularly. And St. Francis said: "Brother Wolf, I want you to **give me a pledge** here and before all these people that you will keep the pact and will never betray me for having pledged myself as your bondsman. **Then in the presence of all the people the wolf raised its right paw and put it in St. Francis' hand as a pledge** "

7. Rejoicing: 讚美

- And the crowd was so filled with amazement and joy over the novelty of the miracle and over the peace pact between the wolf and the people, that **they all shouted to the sky, praising and blessing the Lord Jesus Christ.**



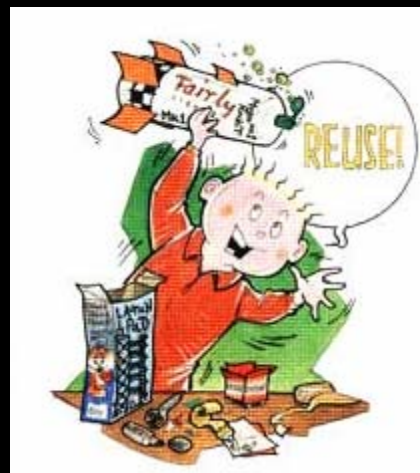
Religious

- 1. Risking oneself 冒險
- 2. Relying on God 倚靠天主
- 3. Brotherly Respectful 兄弟般的尊重
- 4. Recognizing 確認
- 5. Reconciling 和好
- 6. Repenting 悔改：立約、面對面、實踐
- 7. Rejoicing 讚美



綠色三R

- 綠色三R：
 - 減少 Reduce、
 - 再用 Reuse、
 - 回收再生 Recycle
- 補充綠色三R¹：
 - 拒絕 Reject、
 - 修補 Repair、
 - 發掘 Recover



3R+3R1 ⇄ 7RR

- 綠色三R：
 - 減少 Reduce、
 - 再用 Reuse、
 - 回收再生 Recycle
- 補充綠色三R1：
 - 拒絕 Reject、
 - 修補 Repair、
 - 發掘 Recover
- 生態靈修七R
 - 1. Risk oneself 冒險
 - 2. Rely on God 倚靠天主
 - 3. Respect Brotherly 兄弟般的尊重
 - 4. Recognize 確認
 - 5. Reconcile 和好
 - 6. Repent 悔改：立約、面對面、實踐
 - 7. Rejoice 讚美



《聖方濟的小花》 23章

- 方濟如何馴服古比奧的大野狼
- 比喻手法去分析
- 殘暴的野狼代表大自然、方濟代表人及締結和平者、居民代表人
- 「馴服」重整人與自然的關係



環保範式

- 1. Risk oneself 冒險
 - 不安全：挑戰建制（政府、機構、公司）
- 2. Rely on God 倚靠天主
 - 人的局限
- 3. Respect Brotherly 兄弟般的尊重
 - 對生態系統的尊重



環保範式

- 4. Recognize 確認
 - 分析問題所在
- 5. Reconcile 和好
 - 不是要征服任何一方



環保範式

- 6. Repent 悔改：立約、實踐
 - 生活方式改變
- 7. Rejoice 讚美
 - 欣賞生態平衡、慶祝生命的美



也是互動模式

1. Risk oneself 冒險
2. Rely on God 倚靠天主
3. Respect Brotherly 兄弟般的尊重
4. Recognize 確認
5. Reconcile 和好
6. Repent 悔改：立約、面對面、實踐
7. Rejoice 讚美



生態系統中的關係建立

Relationship building in ecosystem

- 與天主的關係
- 與人的關係
- 與穹蒼眾生的關係
- 與自己的關係



與天主的關係

- 天人：造物主與受造物的關係
- 3. Relying on God 倚天
- 6. Repenting 悔改
- 7. Rejoicing 頌主



與人的關係

- 兄弟姊妹的關係
- 4. Respectful 尊重
- 5. Reconciling 和好
- 6. Repenting 悔改



與 穹蒼眾生 的關係

- 同是天主的受造物
- 3. Respectful 尊重
- 4. Recognizing 明認
- 5. Reconciling 和好



與自己的關係

- 我相信嗎？我實踐嗎？我有決心嗎？
- 1. Risking oneself 冒險
- 5. Reconciling 和好
- 6. Repenting 悔改





小休